# **ENGINEERING DRAWING II**

Course code: ME 104

### Lecturer: 1 Tutorial: 0 Practical: 3 Course Objective:

Year: I Part: II Course Credit: 1

To develop the concept of sectional views, pictorial drawing, and working drawing. To make familiar with basic symbols used in different engineering practices.

	Taaahing Sahadula			Evaluation Scheme				
	Hours/Week		Internal Evaluation		Final Evaluation		Total	
	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	100
Cr	1	0	3		60	-	40	100

# Unit 1: Orthographic Views and Sectional Views (Conventional Practices) (12 hours)

- 1.1. Orthographic Views: Half views and partial views, treatment of unimportant Intersections, Aligned views, Treatment of Radially Arranged Features, and Representation of Fillets and Rounds.
- 1.2. Sectional views: Conventions for Ribs, Webs, and Spokes in sectional views, Broken Section, Removed Section, Revolved Section, Offset Section, Phantom Section, and Auxiliary section views.
- 1.3. Simplified Representation of Standard Machine Elements.

# Unit 2: Pictorial Drawing (20 hours)

- 2.1 Introduction: Classification, Advantages and Disadvantages
- 2.2 Axonometric Projection: Isometric Projection and Isometric Drawing
  - 2.2.1 Isometric Drawing Procedure
  - 2.2.2 Isometric and Non-isometric Lines and Surfaces
  - 2.2.3 Angles, Circles, circular Arcs, Irregular Curves in Isometric drawings
  - 2.2.4 Isometric sectional views
- 2.3 Oblique Projection and Oblique Drawing
  - 2.3.1 Procedure for Making Oblique Drawing
  - 2.3.2 Rules for Placing Objects in Oblique Drawing
  - 2.3.3 Angles, Curves, and Circular Arcs in Oblique Drawing
- 2.4 Perspective projection
  - 2.4.1 Introduction to Perspective Projection, Difference with Isometric Projection
  - 2.4.2 Various Terms Used in Perspective Projection
  - 2.4.3 Types: Parallel and Angular Perspective
  - 2.4.4 Selection of Station Point

# **Unit 3:** Basic concepts with different Machine components and conventions (8 hours)

- 3.1 Limit Dimensioning and Machining Symbols
  - 3.1.1 Limits, Fits and Tolerances
  - 3.1.2 Machining Symbols and Surface Finishing
- 3.2 Nuts, Bolts and Threads
  - 3.2.1 Terms and nomenclatures of threads, forms of screw threads
  - 3.2.2 Detailed and Simplified Representation: Internal and External Threads
  - 3.2.3 Threads dimensioning
- 3.2.4 Conventional Symbols for Nuts and Bolts, Standard Nuts and Bolts: Hexagonal Head and Square Head
- 3.3 Welding and Riveting
  - 3.3.1 Welding symbols, Types of welds, and Types of welded joints
  - 3.3.2 Rivet Symbols, Types of Rivet joints: Lap and Butt joints
  - 3.3.3 Forms and Proportions for Rivet Heads
- 3.4 Familiarization with Graphic symbols and conventions
  - 3.4.1 Standard symbols for Civil, Structural, and Agricultural components
- 3.4.2 Standard symbols for Electrical, Mechanical, Computer, Electronics, communications and Industrial components
  - 3.4.3 Topographical symbols
- 3.5 Piping symbols and piping drawing

### Unit 4: Detailed and Assembly Drawings (20 hours)

- 4.1 Introduction: Working drawing
- 4.2 Components of working drawing: Drawing Layout, Bill of materials, Drawing numbers
  - 4.3 Detailed and Assembly Drawings: V-block Clamp, Centring Cone, Couplings, Bearings Antivibration Mounts, Stuffing Boxes Srew Jacks, etc.

### **Practicals:**

- 1. Practices on Orthographic and sectional Views (both Full and Half Sections)
- 2. Isometric Drawings: consisting of curved surfaces and sections
- 3. Oblique Drawing
- 4. Perspective Drawings
- 5. Graphical Symbols: Limit, Fit, Tolerances and surface roughness and other engineering fields
- 6. Detail Drawing and Assembly Drawings
- 7. Building Drawing

### References

- 1. N.D. Bhatt, "Machine Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, India.
- 2. P.S. Grill, "Machine Drawing", S.K. Kataria and Sons, India
- 3. R.K. Dhawan, "Machine Drawing", S. Chand and Company Limited, India.
- 4. W.J. Luzaddar, "Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing", Prentice Hall.
- 5. T.E. French, C.J. Vierck, and R.J. Foster, "Engineering Drawing and Graphic Technology", Mc Graw Hill Publishing Co.

6. F.E. Giescke, A. Mitchell, H.C. Spencer, and J.T. Dygdone, "Technical Drawing", Macmillan Publishing Co.

### **Distribution of marks:**

The final evaluation will have questions from all the units. The marks distribution for all the units will be as follows:

		Scheduled Hours	Marks and Remarks
Unit 1	<b>Orthographic Views and Sectional Views</b>	12	8
Unit 2	Pictorial Drawing	20	13
Unit 3	<b>Basic concepts with different Machine</b>	8	5
	components and conventions		
Unit 4	Detailed and Assembly Drawings	20	14
Total		60	40

Note: The marks distribution shown in the table above might be subjected to minor changes.